

## LESSON 1-3: ADHAN / IKAMAH

### Conditions of Adhan and Ikamah

- It is Mustahab for every person that they should recite Adhan and Ikamah before offering their daily Wajib Salaat.
- They should be recited after the time of Salaat has set in, and not before.
- They should be recited in correct Arabic, with proper pronunciations. It should not be recited in a musical voice like singing - that makes it Batil.
- There should not be an unusual gap between sentences of Adhan and Ikamah.
- It is Mustahab that if a person hears Adhan or Ikamah recited by someone else, s/he should also utter, in a low voice, the part s/he happens to hear.
- It is Mustahab that while pronouncing Adhan, a person should be standing facing towards Qiblah, should have performed Wudhu, should place hands on ears and raise their voice.

### EXERCISE 1: Adhan & Ikamah

**You will be using the Risala a lot more this year. Remember to ask you parents to help you if you find any of the work difficult. Working together is lots of fun!!**

Asgharali gave the Adhan for his Fajr Salaat while he was waiting for the time to set in as he wanted to start praying exactly on time. Is this Adhan valid?

**Masail No.** \_\_\_\_\_ **Yes**  **No**

Alijavad and Mujtaba were arguing about Adhan and Ikamah. Alijavad said it was Mustahab and Mujtaba said it was Wajib. Who is right?

**Masail No.** \_\_\_\_\_ **Alijavad**  **Mujtaba**

Haider and Shaahid were discussing what how many differences there were between Adhan and Ikamah and what they were. They must have come up with?  
**How many differences?** \_\_\_\_\_

**They are:**

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## LESSON 1-3: TRANSLATION OF ADHAN AND IKAMAH

### ADHAN - THE CALL TO SALAAT

Allah is the Greatest	4 times	اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ
I bear witness there is no god but Allah.	2 times	أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ
I bear witness Muhammad is the messenger of Allah	2 times	أَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَسُولُ اللَّهِ
I bear witness Ali is the beloved of Allah.	2 times	أَشْهَدُ أَنَّ عَلِيًّا وَلِيُّ اللَّهِ
Hasten to prayer	2 times	حَيَّ عَلَى الصَّلَاةِ
Hasten to success	2 times	حَيَّ عَلَى الْفَلَاحِ
Hasten to the best deed	2 times	حَيَّ عَلَى خَيْرِ الْعَمَلِ
Allah is the Greatest	2 times	اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ
There is no god but Allah	2 times	لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

### IKAMAH – THE RECITATION JUST BEFORE SALAAT

Allah is the Greatest	2 times	اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ
I bear witness there is no god but Allah	2 times	أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ
I bear witness Muhammad is the messenger of Allah	2 times	أَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَسُولُ اللَّهِ
I bear witness Ali is the beloved of Allah	2 times	أَشْهَدُ أَنَّ عَلِيًّا وَلِيُّ اللَّهِ
Hasten to prayer	2 times	حَيَّ عَلَى الصَّلَاةِ
Hasten to success	2 times	حَيَّ عَلَى الْفَلَاحِ
Hasten to the best deed	2 times	حَيَّ عَلَى خَيْرِ الْعَمَلِ
Indeed the prayer has begun	2 times	قَدْ قَامَتِ الصَّلَاةُ
Allah is the Greatest	2 times	اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ
There is no god but Allah	1 times	لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

## LESSON 4-6: WUDHU

**Wudhu** is a special way of washing that makes us spiritually clean.

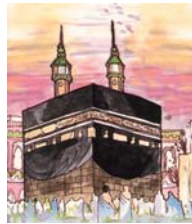
Wudhu is made up of:

- **washing the face**
- **washing the two arms (right first then left),**
- **wiping the front of the head and**
- **wiping the upper part of the two feet (right first then left).**

Wudhu is **Wajib** [required] for:



*PERFORMING TAWAF  
7 TIMES AROUND THE  
KA'ABA DURING HAJ  
AND UMRAH*



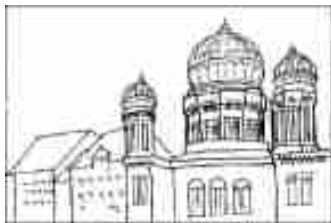
**WRITINGS OF:**



**Allah & The  
Holy Quran**

Wudhu is **Mustahab** [recommended] for:

**ENTERING  
MOSQUE**



**GOING TO  
SLEEP**



**CONTROLLING  
YOUR  
ANGER!!**



**ENTERING THE SHRINES OF OUR  
HOLY PROPHET (S) AND AIMMAH (A)**



**MASHHAD - IRAN**



**JANNATUL BAQI - MADINA**



**NAJAF - IRAQ**

**CONDITIONS OF WUDHU:**

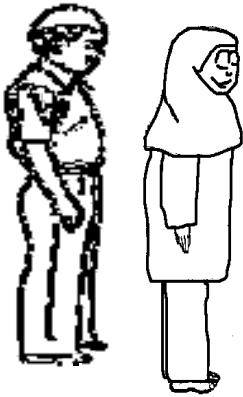


I am doing Wudhu for the pleasure of Allah, Qurbatan ilallah

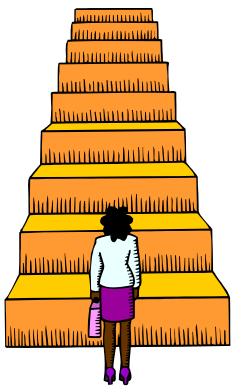
# NIYYAT



**Water must be:**  
**Tahir - Pure (Mutlaq);**  
**Mubah - Taken with permission**  
**Enough for Wudhu and other uses too**



ALL PARTS OF YOUR  
BODY THAT YOU DO  
WUDHU ON SHOULD  
BE PAK

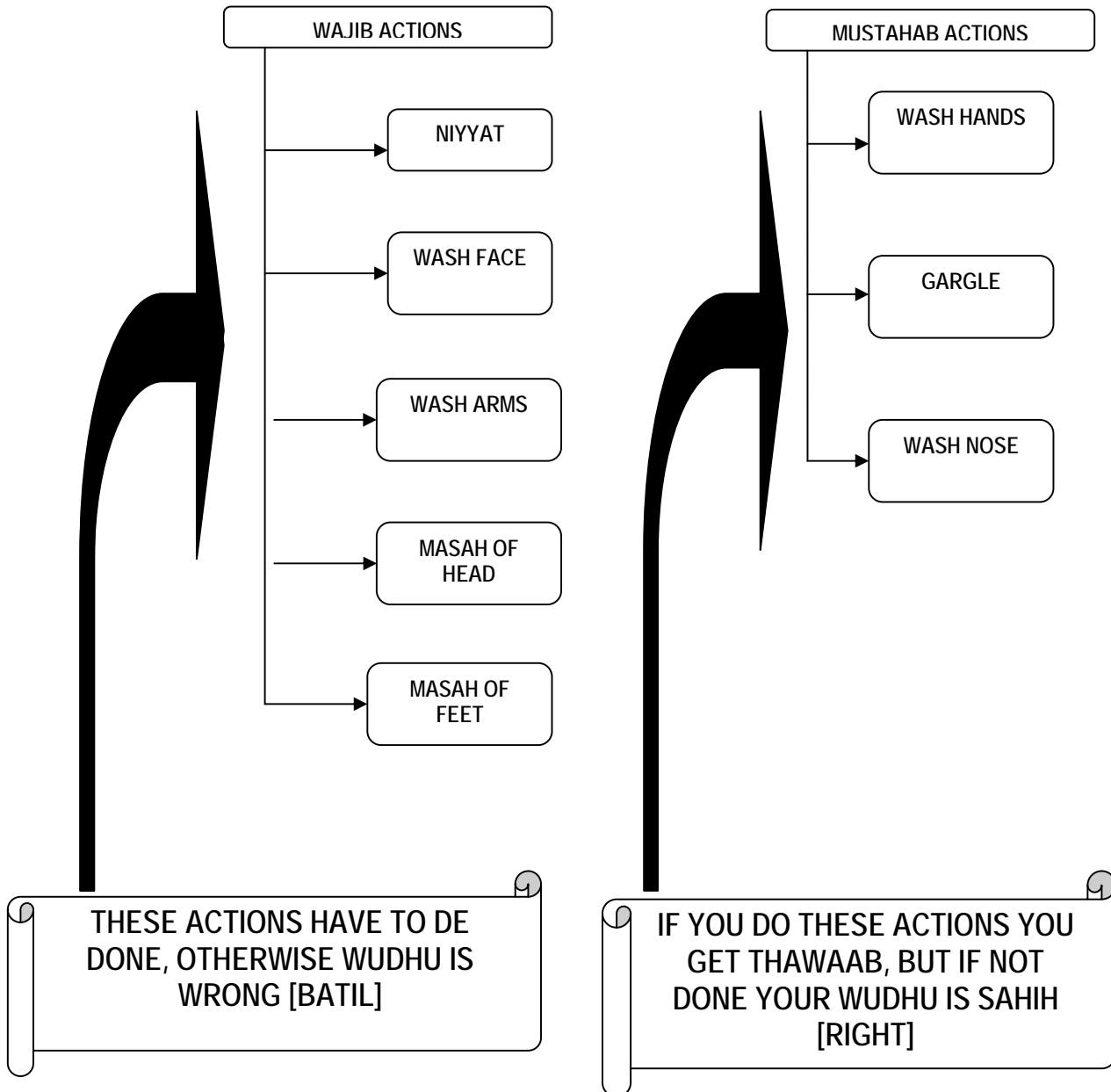


**TARTIB & MUWALAT I.E.**  
**STEP BY STEP &**  
**WITHOUT INTERRUPTIONS**



## STEP-BY-STEP EXPLANATION OF HOW TO PERFORM WUDHU

Wudhu is divided into



## LESSON 4-6: WUDHU

### STEP – BY – STEP EXPLANATION OF HOW TO PERFORM WUDHU

#### NIYYAT: WAJIB

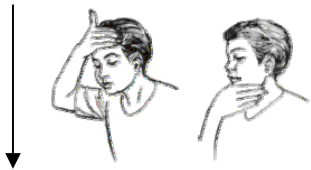
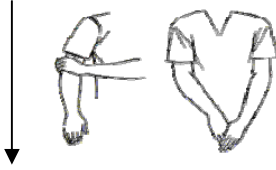




I am doing Wudhu for the pleasure of Allah, Qurbatan ilallah

#### MUSTAHAB ACTIONS:

	<p>1. WASHING YOURS HANDS:</p> 
<p>2. GARGLING 3 TIMES:</p> 	<p>3. WASHING YOUR NOSE 3 TIMES</p> 

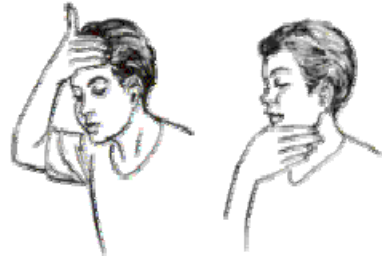
#### WAJIB ACTIONS:

<p>1. WASHING YOUR FACE:</p> 	<p>2. WASHING YOUR ARMS:</p> 
<p>3. MASAH OF THE HEAD</p> 	<p>4. MASAH OF THE FEET</p> 

## STEP – BY – STEP EXPLANATION OF HOW TO PERFORM WUDHU

First get some water in your right hand and then pour it onto your forehead, where the hair grows.

You have to wash the whole length of your face, beginning from your forehead (where the hair grows) and ending at the bottom of the chin.



You have to wash the whole width of your face. You do this by stretching your hand out (from your thumb to your middle finger). To make sure that the whole width has been washed, you should pass your wet hand on either side of your face.

**Washing of the face once is Wajib. It is Mustahab to wash your face twice – washing 3 or more times is Haraam**

**THE FACE AND HANDS SHOULD BE WASHED FROM ABOVE DOWNWARDS, AND IF YOU WASH IT THE OPPOSITE WAY, WUDHU WILL BE BATIL 249**

Then you wash your arms from the elbow to the fingertips. First the right arm is washed with the left hand, then the left arm is washed with the right hand.



To ensure that each elbow is washed thoroughly, you must pour water and begin wiping slightly above the elbow.

**Washing of the arms once is Wajib. It is Mustahab to wash your arms twice, washing 3 or more times is Haraam**

After that is done, you do Masah of the head and this is done by wiping the wet three fingers of the right hand from the middle of the head up to the edge of the hair, without touching the forehead.



The water of the face and head should not join.  
**This is done once only**

Finally you do Masah of the feet and this is done by wiping the wet fingers of the right hand over the upper part of the right foot from the tip of the toes to the ankle.



Then the same is done with the left hand for the left foot.  
**This is done once to each foot**

**THINGS THAT BREAK WUDHU:**

**Going to the toilet.**



**Passing Wind  
[Stomach Wind]**

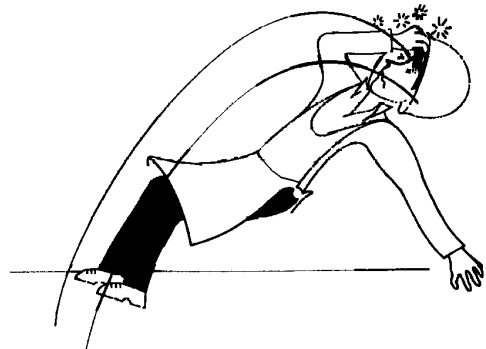


Whoops!! Have to do Wudhu again!!

**Sleeping**



**Becoming unconscious**





### EXERCISE 4-6: WUDHU

Aasiyah and Fatimah were performing Wudhu when their cousin Zahra came over. They quickly wiped their right hands and went to spend some time with her. After Zahra left 20 minutes later, they continued with their Wudhu. Is their Wudhu valid? Why?

Masail No. \_\_\_\_\_ Yes  No

Because

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Muhammad was walking to the tap to perform his Wudhu when he stepped on a wet patch on the carpet. His mum confirmed that earlier her friend's baby had made the carpet Najis. He dried his foot with some tissue and said he would wash the bottom of his foot after performing his Wudhu. Is this ok? Why?

Masail No. \_\_\_\_\_ Yes  No

Because

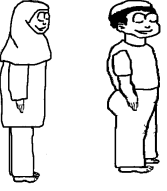
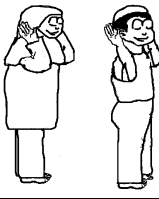
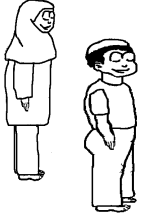
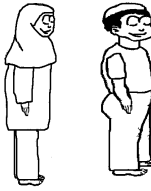
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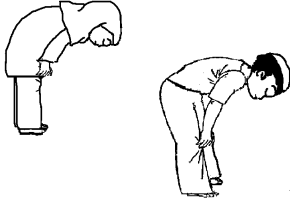
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## LESSON 7-8: SALAAT – ARABIC, TRANSLITERATION AND TRANSLATION

### STEP BY STEP ON HOW TO PRAY

<p>1. NIYYAT:</p> 	<p>I AM OFFERING _____PRAYERS, _____ RAKAATS, قُرْبَةً إِلَى اللَّهِ QURBATAN ILAL LAH</p>
<p>2. TAKBIRATUL IHRAM</p> 	<p>اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ ALLAHU AKBAR</p>
<p>3. QIYAM – SURATUL FATIHA</p> 	<p>BISMILLAHIR RAHMANIR RAHEEN بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ ALHAMDULILLAHI RABBIL A'ALAMEEN اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ AR RAHMAN NIR RAHIM الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ MALIKI YAW MID DIN مَلِكِ يَوْمِ الدِّينِ IYYA KA NA'BUDU WA IYYA KA NASTA'EEN اِيَّاكَ نَعْبُدُ وَ اِيَّاكَ نَسْتَعِينُ IHDI NAS SIRATAL MUSTAQEEM اِهْدِنَا الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ SIRAATAL LADHINA AN A'MTA A'LAIHIM صِرَاطَ الَّذِينَ اَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ GHAIRIL MAGHDUBI A'LAIHIM غَيْرِ الْمَغْضُوبِ عَلَيْهِمْ WALADH DHAAAALLEEN وَالْاَضْلَالِيْنَ</p>
<p>4. QIYAM – SURATUL IKHLAS</p> 	<p>BISMILLAHIR RAHMANIR RAHEEN بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ QUL HU WAL LAH HU AHAD قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ ALLAH HUS SAMAD اللَّهُ الصَّمَدُ LAM YA LID, WA LAM YU LAD لَمْ يَلِدْ وَ لَمْ يُولَدْ WA LAM YA KUL LA HU KUFU WAN AHAD وَ لَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُ كُفُوًا أَحَدٌ</p>

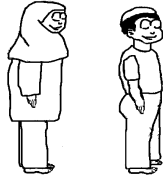
5. RUKU'



سُبْحَانَ رَبِّيَ الْعَظِيمِ وَ بِحَمْدِهِ  
اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَ آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ

SUBHANA RABBI YAL A'DHIMI WABI HAMDHI  
ALLAHUMMA SALLI ALAA MUHAMMADIW  
WA AALI MUHAMMED

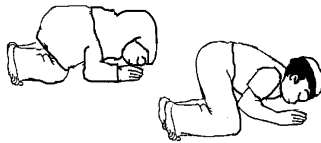
6. QIYAM AFTER RUKU'



سَمِعَ اللَّهُ لِمَنْ حَمِدَهُ

اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ

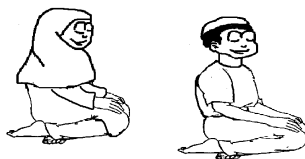
7. SAJDAH



سُبْحَانَ رَبِّيَ الْأَعْلَى وَ بِحَمْدِهِ  
اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَ آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ

SUB HANA RABBI YAL A'ALA WABI HAMDHI  
ALLAH HUMMA SALLI ALAA MUHAMMADIW WA AALI MUHAMMAD

8. JULOOS



اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ

أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ رَبِّي وَ أَتُوبُ إِلَيْهِ

اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ

ALLAHU AKBAR  
ASTAGH FIRUL LAAHA RABBI WA ATUBU ILAIHI  
ALLAHU AKBAR

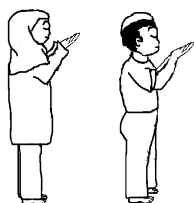
9. ZIKR FOR WHEN RISING FOR THE NEXT RAKAAT:

بِحَوْلِ اللَّهِ وَ قُوَّتِهِ أَقُومُ وَ أَقْعُدُ

BEHAW LIL LAAHI WA QUW WATIHI AQUMU WA AQ UD

IN THE 2<sup>ND</sup> RAKAAT AFTER THE RECITATION IN QIYAM (QIRAAT) - SURA AL-FATIHA AND SURA AL-IKHLAS, AFTER THAT DO QUNOOT:

10. QUNOOT:



رَبَّنَا آتِنَا فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً

وَ فِي الْآخِرَةِ حَسَنَةً وَ قِنَاعَذَابِ النَّارِ

RABBANA AATINA FID DUNYA HASSANAH

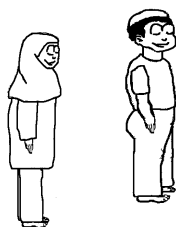
WA FIL AAKHIRATI HASSANATAW WAQINA ADHAABAN NAAR

RUKU, QIYAM, SAJDAH, JULOOS, SAJDAH, JULOOS - ALL JUST LIKE THE 1ST RAKAAT

WHILE STILL IN JULOOS:

- AT THE END OF THE 2ND RAKAAT RECITE TASHAHUD AND SALAAM IF IT IS A 2 RAKAAT SALAAT
- AT THE END OF THE 2ND RAKAAT RECITE ONLY TASHAHUD IF IT IS A 3 OR 4 RAKAAT SALAAT AND RISE FOR THE NEXT RAKAAT.

11. TASBIHAT-E-ARBA' 3 TIMES IN THE 3<sup>RD</sup> AND 4<sup>TH</sup> RAKAAT IN QIYAM:



وَالْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ SUBHANALLAAHI

وَالْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

وَالْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَ اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ

## 12. TASHAHUD



أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ

وَ أَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُهُ وَ رَسُولُهُ

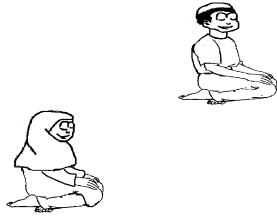
اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَ آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ

ASH HADU AL LA ILAHA ILLAL LAHU WAHDAHU LA SHARIKA LAH

WA ASH HADU ANNA MUHAMMADAN ABDUHU WA RASULUH

ALLA HUMMA SALLI A'LAA MUHAMMADIW WA AALI MUHAMMAD

## 13. SALAAM



اَلْسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ وَ رَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَ بَرَكَاتُهُ

اَلْسَّلَامُ عَلَيْنَا وَعَلَىٰ عِبَادِ اللَّهِ الصَّالِحِينَ

اَلْسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَ رَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَ بَرَكَاتُهُ

AS SALAAMU A'LAIKA AYYUHAN NABIYYU WA RAHMATULLAHI WA BARAKAATUHU

AS SALAAMU A'LAINA WA A'LA I'BAADIL LAAHIS SWALIHEEN

AS SALAAMU ALAIKUM WA RAHMATULLAHI WA BARAKAA TUH

## LESSON 9-11: TA'QIBAT

**TA'QIBAT = Dua's or Tasbih that you recite after Salaat.**

It is highly recommended to glorify Allah by reciting the three short phrases on a rosary. The 3 phrases are:

**"Allahu akbar" - 34 times;**  
**"Al-hamdu lil lah" - 33 times; and**  
**"Subhan Allah" - 33 times.**

This Tasbih is known as "Tasbihuz Zahra", as our Holy Prophet (s.a.w.) taught it to his beloved daughter, Fatimah Zahra (a.s.)

There are many Dua's in the Ta'qibat. You should try to learn by heart at least those Dua's that are to be recited after daily prayers.

### **A SHORT DUA - FROM THE QUR'AN:**

**RABBANAGH FIR LANA** - O' Our Lord! Forgive us,

**WAR HAM NA** - And have mercy upon us,

**WA 'AFINA** - And give us peace,

**WA' FU ANNA** - And forgive our sins

**FID DUNYA WAL AKHIRA** - In this world and the hereafter.

**INNAKA ALA KULLI** - You surely have power over

**SHAY IN QADIR** - Over everything.

NEVER BE TOO PROUD TO ASK FROM ALLAH

LESSON 9-11: TA'QIBAAT OF DHOHRAIN SALAAT  
Dua after Salaatul Dhohr.

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ الْعَظِيمُ الْحَلِيمُ، لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ رَبُّ الْعَرْشِ  
الْكَرِيمِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ - اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي أَسْأَلُكَ  
مُوجِبَاتِ رَحْمَتِكَ، وَعَزَائِمِ مَغْفِرَتِكَ، وَالْغَنِيمَةَ مِنْ كُلِّ بَدْرٍ  
وَالسَّلَامَةَ مِنْ كُلِّ آثَمٍ - اللَّهُمَّ لَا تَدْعُ عَلَيَّ ذَنْبًا إِلَّا غَفَرْتَهُ،  
وَلَا هَمًّا إِلَّا فَرَجْتَهُ، وَلَا سَقَمًا إِلَّا شَفَيْتَهُ، وَلَا عَيْبًا إِلَّا  
سَتَرْتَهُ، وَلَا رِزْقًا إِلَّا بَسَطْتَهُ، وَلَا خَوْفًا إِلَّا آمَنْتَهُ، وَلَا  
سُوءًا إِلَّا صَرَفْتَهُ، وَلَا حَاجَةً هِيَ لَكَ رِضًا وَلِي فِيهَا  
صَلَاحٌ إِلَّا قَضَيْتَهَا يَا أَرْحَمَ الرَّاحِمِينَ، آمِينَ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ

In the name of Allah, the Beneficent, the Merciful.

There is no god But Allah, the Mighty, the Forbearing: There is no god but Allah, the Lord of the Great Throne; Praise be to Allah, Lord of the worlds:

O' Allah I seek the causes of Your Mercy and the resolve to earn Your forgiveness and the gaining of every virtue and safety from every sin; O' Allah do not leave any of my sins un-forgiven nor any grief un-removed nor any sickness uncured; nor any fault unhidden nor any livelihood un-increased nor any fear unprotected; nor any evil un-repelled nor any wish - which You are pleased with and which is good for me – unanswered

O' most Merciful, Ameen, O' the Lord of the Worlds.

## LESSON 9-11: TA'QIBAAT OF DHOHRAIN SALAAT

### Dua after Asr Salaat:

اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي أَعُوذُ بِكَ مِنْ نَفْسٍ لَّا تَشْبَعُ، وَمِنْ قَلْبٍ  
لَّا يَخْشَعُ، وَمِنْ عِلْمٍ لَّا يَنْفَعُ، وَمِنْ صَلَاةٍ لَّا تَرْفَعُ  
وَمِنْ دُعَاءٍ لَّا يُسْمَعُ، اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي أَسْأَلُكَ الْيُسْرَ بَعْدَ  
الْعُسْرِ، وَالْفَرْجَ بَعْدَ الْكُرْبِ وَالرِّخَاءَ بَعْدَ الشَّدَّةِ -  
اللَّهُمَّ مَا بِنَا مِنْ نِعْمَةٍ فَمِنْكَ،  
لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ، أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ -

In the name of Allah, the Beneficent, the Merciful.

O' Allah, I seek refuge in You from the soul which is not satisfied; the heart which does not fear; the knowledge which does not benefit; the prayer which does not rise; the Du'a which is not answered; O' Allah I ask You for ease after difficulty; for relief after grief; and comfort after distress; O' Allah we have no blessing but from You; there is no god but You; I seek Your forgiveness and turn to You.



زِيَارَةٌ

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ يَا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ يَا أَمِيرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ يَا فَاطِمَةَ الزَّهْرَاءِ

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ يَا خَدِيجَةَ الْكُبْرَى

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ يَا حَسَنَ الْمُجْتَبَى

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ يَا أَبَا عَبْدِ اللَّهِ الْحُسَيْنِ

وَ عَلَى تِسْعَةِ الْمَعْسُومِينَ مِنْ ذُرِّيَّتِكَ

عَلِيِّ بْنِ الْحُسَيْنِ وَ مُحَمَّدِ بْنِ عَلِيٍّ وَ جَعْفَرِ بْنِ مُحَمَّدٍ

وَ مُوسَى بْنِ جَعْفَرٍ وَ عَلِيِّ بْنِ مُوسَى وَ مُحَمَّدِ بْنِ عَلِيٍّ

وَ عَلِيِّ بْنِ مُحَمَّدٍ وَ الْحَسَنِ بْنِ عَلِيٍّ

وَ الْحُجَّةِ بْنِ الْحَسَنِ عَجَّلَ اللَّهُ فَرَجَهُ

وَ سَهَّلَ اللَّهُ مَخْرَجَهُ وَ ظُهُورَهُ

وَ السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَ رَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَ بَرَكَاتُهُ